

Science Chapter C2 Study Guide

- Plains, plateaus, and mountains are landforms.
- Volcanoes erupt through openings in the Earth's surface called vents.
- A dormant volcano is one that is not erupting.
- Most faults are deep within the Earth.
- The breaking apart of rocks is called weathering.
- Large piles of windblown sand are called dunes.
- Grass and clover are crops that are good for preventing erosion.
- Luster, hardness, and color are properties of minerals.
- Sedimentary rocks are formed in layers.
- Soil forms mostly from rocks and minerals.
- Natural gas and petroleum are formed from dead organisms.
- Riding bikes help to conserve gasoline.
- A volcanic mountain is made by lava.
- A glacier is made up ice.
- Copper is a mineral.
- Sandstone is made up of layers of sediment.
- Soil is made up of bits of rock.
- Petroleum is made from dead organisms.
- Many buildings are destroyed in earthquakes if they are not built on platforms that move during earthquakes.
- Fossil fuels and trees are natural resources that human beings use in everyday life.