

Chapter 11

Social Studies

- 1) Navajo hogans were made of poles that were covered with a layer of soil and bark.
- 2) The destination of the Navajo's "Long Walk" was Bosque Rodondo.
- 3) Many Navajo died during the 300-mile "Long Walk" only to find poor soil and unsafe water at the end of their walk.
- 4) The Navajo Tribal Council of today has a chairperson and members who are elected every four years.
- 5) The purpose of the Spanish missions was to claim land for Spain, support itself with crops and livestock, and to make the Native Americans Christians.
- 6) The Spanish missions helped protect some Native Americans from their enemies.
- 7) The Spanish brought cattle ranching, the Spanish language, and Spanish and Mexican foods to the Southwest.
- 8) The Spanish culture has the most influence in the Southwest today.
- 9) Philip Armour started a meat packing industry in Chicago that helped the cattle industry grow in the Southwest.
- 10) Texas cowboys needed an easy way to get their cattle to Kansas so they could be sent by railroad to the meat packing plants.
- 11) The cowboys of the Southwest had to train horses, guard the cattle, and drive the cattle.
- 12) The Chisholm Trail began in San Antonio, Texas.
- 13) The cattle ranches of today are fenced in to keep the cattle from wandering away, the animals drink from wells, and ranchers raise crops to feed the cattle.
- 14) Land in Arizona that once was dry is now farmland due to irrigation.
- 15) The heat of the Southwest is more bearable today because of air conditioning.