

## **Chapter 5**

### **Social Studies**

- 1) A Sachem is a Narragansett ruler.
- 2) Europeans traded iron axes, hoes, brass kettles, and other items to the Native Americans for animal furs.
- 3) When the European settlers arrived in the Northeast they first traded goods with the Native Americans, and then began to mistrust each other, and in Massachusetts the Native Americans attacked English settlers.
- 4) The Iroquois Confederacy was the strongest Native American organization.
- 5) Events that led to the founding of the United States included the colonies protesting England's laws and taxes, fighting beginning in Lexington, and the signing of the Declaration of Independence.
- 6) New York City was the first capital of the United States.
- 7) Immigrants come to the United States to find jobs, to own their own land, and to escape war or other hardships.
- 8) Most European immigrants to the US came through the port of New York.
- 9) An abolitionist is a reformer who believes slavery should be outlawed.
- 10) Elizabeth Cady Stanton was an important women's rights reformer.
- 11) Women believed they should have the same rights as men, including the right to vote.
- 12) Buffalo, New York is not a port where ocean-going ships can dock.
- 13) Pittsburgh's industries have become more diverse over the years.
- 14) Many tourists visit landmarks in Philadelphia, New York, and Boston each year.
- 15) People in the Northeast help the economy when they work, shop, and spend money.