

Chapter 7

Social Studies

- 1) Before the Europeans arrived, the Cherokee hunted for much of their own food.
- 2) The US government forced the Cherokee to give up their land and travel west on a journey called the Trail of Tears.
- 3) The Cherokee in North Carolina today run shops for tourists, make artwork and crafts, and work in the lumber industry.
- 4) Juan Ponce de Leon explored Florida.
- 5) The Spanish colony of St. Augustine in Florida was the first permanent European settlement in what is now the United States.
- 6) Andrew Jackson, Thomas Jefferson, and George Washington were United States presidents.
- 7) Agriculture helped people in the Southeast become rich and powerful.
- 8) A disagreement about how much authority the national government should have was one of the causes of the Civil War.
- 9) Slavery became illegal, many cities had been burned down, and one in four Confederate soldiers died were effects of the Civil War on the Southeast.
- 10) During Reconstruction rail lines were repaired, farmers began planting crops, and the government established the Freedmen's Bureau to help former slaves.
- 11) Dr. Martin Luther King was the main leader of the civil rights movement in the 1950's and 1960's.
- 12) Dahlonega, Georgia was where the first gold rush in the United States took place.
- 13) Buses, planes, and trains are major modes of transportation that run through Atlanta.
- 14) The cities of the Southeast are growing quickly because people are moving there from colder northern climates.
- 15) Chapel Hill, NC is a center for medical research, a home to many businesses, and it is close to two major cities.